Information Security and Cybersecurity: Staff Behavior

DSB

OCTOBER 2ND 2024

INFORMATION SECURITY AND CYBERSECURITY: STAFF BEHAVIOR

- 1. DSB
- 2. Challenges
- **3.** Strategies and Tactics
- 4. Practicalities
- 5. Key Take-aways





1. About DSB

We are an independent public company that is run commercially. We have bound Denmark together since 1885.

Our revenue is based on sales of our tickets and traffic contract revenues from the state. As well as separate income from kiosk sales, property rental and development.

In round figures, Danes make 160 million journeys with our 400 trains, which together travel 50 million km annually from our +200 stations.

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We have +6,000 colleagues representing more than 70 nationalities with great diversity in gender, age, educational background, etc.

We have strong collaborations with both commercial and non-profit organizations

The Human Risk

→ We all take bad, short-sighted decisions

- Not putting on seat belt
- Not saving for retirement
- Sharing login with a colleague
- Using gifted USB stick for confidential data

→ Why?

- We're dumb?
- We're evil?
- We're lazy?



We Have Other Priorities!

My laptop has

slow response

times



My boss says to hurry up with my assignment

> A cancelled train made me late for work (unlikely)

My colleague wants me to go for lunch

My kid has a dentist

appointment

I forgot to pay the insurance bill

Saving time But risk increases! EX

The Intelligent Choice

Saving mental bandwidth



The ultimate solution



→ We need to achieve a state

- Where no mistakes are made
- Where all regulation is followed
- Where we anticipate and efficiently mitigate all new the ats and yr

ilities well in advance

Not gonna happen 🚰

So what CAN we do?

→ High focus on automatic and invisible protection – 70-80%



- \rightarrow The human factor remains 20-30%
 - Efficient, easy-to-understand processes
 - Technological help (e.g. password managers)
 - Training and awareness



Standard Toolbox

- → Cybersecurity Awareness month
- → Simulated phishing campaigns
- → Mandatory e-learning
- → Sub-goal: Compliance!



Variation and surprise



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Celebrities with Relevance

Hvad har det med it-sikkerhed at gøre?

Stine Christmas Nielsen Pressevagt Journalist



Too

Per er Driftscenterets USB-helt

For nogle uger siden gennemførte IT-Sikkerhed et USB-angreb i DCDK – dog kun som er DCDK bestod derfor testen i flot stil.



Per Christensen gjorde alt det rigtige, da han og kollegaerne fandt mystiske USB-stik i DCDK.

En onsdag formiddag for ikke så længe siden fand Danmark (DCDK) et USB-stik på sit skrivebord. Ha som netop havde været forbi hans kontor for at s efter hørte Per om yderligere to USB-stik, som va medarbejdere at lede, og endnu et USB-stik ble Christensen en kollega i IT og bad om råd.

"Det er lige til et 12-tal, det der. Per Christense Efter fundet af USB-stikket undrer de sig, de fr nærmere og kontakter IT. Det er virkelig godt Sikkerhed.

"Jeg vidste udmærket, at jeg ikke skulle sæt! rette procedure ved fund af mistænkelige U kollega i IT, som jeg vidste havde forstand

Ikke nok med, at Pers intuition bragte har fundet af USB-stik, og om hvordan kolleg



Søren Friis, afdelingschef i IT.

Du har hørt det før. Og du ved det så udmærket: Høj it-s bydende nødvendig for at holde DSB kørende. Men vids korrekt brug af dit ID-kort er en del af it-sikkerheden?

"Jeg ved jo godt, at man ikke skal lukke op for andre, men man prøver jo at va

kollegaer, især når praktiske forhold taler for det. Men hvis jeg lige tænker mi sagtens forstå, hvorfor DSB har et regelsæt, der hedder, at man ikke lukker an virksomheden. Hvis man skal have adgang, så har man jo sit eget kort".

Det siger Peter Linnemann fra Fremtidens Tog, efter at han har hjulpet en koll ID-kort mandag morgen. Den venlige, men ikke reglementerede gestus blev d forbindelse med, at DSB IT-Sikkerhed gennemførte en mindre event ved hove

Men hvorfor interesserer IT Sikkerhed sig overhovedet for fysisk adgang til vo

"Vi skal undgå, at ondsindede mennesker får adgang til vores it-infrastruktur tilstedeværelse. Det kan de for eksempel få, hvis de har adgang til vores pc'er netværket eller udlægger "fysiske fælder", fx placerer USB stik med malware, s medarbejder så stikker i sin pc. Hackerne udvikler hele tiden nye metoder. Lig med malware i rivende udvikling", fortæller Morten Furholt Hansen, seniorråd

Tilbagevendende kampagne

Oplysning om korrekt brug af ID-kort er en del af den kampagne, som IT Sikk

Reglerne er simple:

- Bær dit ID-kort synligt, når du befinder dig på DSB-lokationer, der ikke
- Pak dit ID-kort væk, når du forlader DSB's ikke-kundevendte lokationer
- ID-kortet er privat og må kun benyttes af dig

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What else?

Current events

- Address the personal sphere
- Never let a good incident go to waste

ennemgå omhyggeligt. edstips

IT News How well do you REALLY know Anne?

We have recently observed a surge in social engineering camp





IT News

About Cat Videos and Holiday Precautions As we gear up for the holiday season, it's time to talk turkey

IT News



Understanding the CrowdStrike Incident

On July 19th, 2024, cybersecurity firm CrowdStrike released a faulty upo

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IT News

Phishing Unmasked: A Real-Life Attack on DSB's Finances

Intro: At DSB, we often run Simulated Phishing Campaigns to help our employees lea



Yen Nguyen Johannesen 16. august



External help?

→ Comes in many forms

- Automated awareness campaigns
- Targeted presentation
- E-learning programmes
- \rightarrow Questions to ask yourself
 - Is it a good fit for my company?
 - Is it cost effective?
 - Or can we do something just as valuable with internal resources?
 - Is it too generic?



Repeat Offenders

→ Risk-based approach

- Admins
- Financial privileges
- Top Management
- Confidential information
- \rightarrow We start out friendly \odot



Key Take-Aways

- → Our colleages mean no harm
- → We never finish doing awareness work
- \rightarrow Do the same stuff as everybody else, but
 - Do extra stuff suited for your exact company
 - Use your celebrities
 - Use your current events
 - Use your incidents

