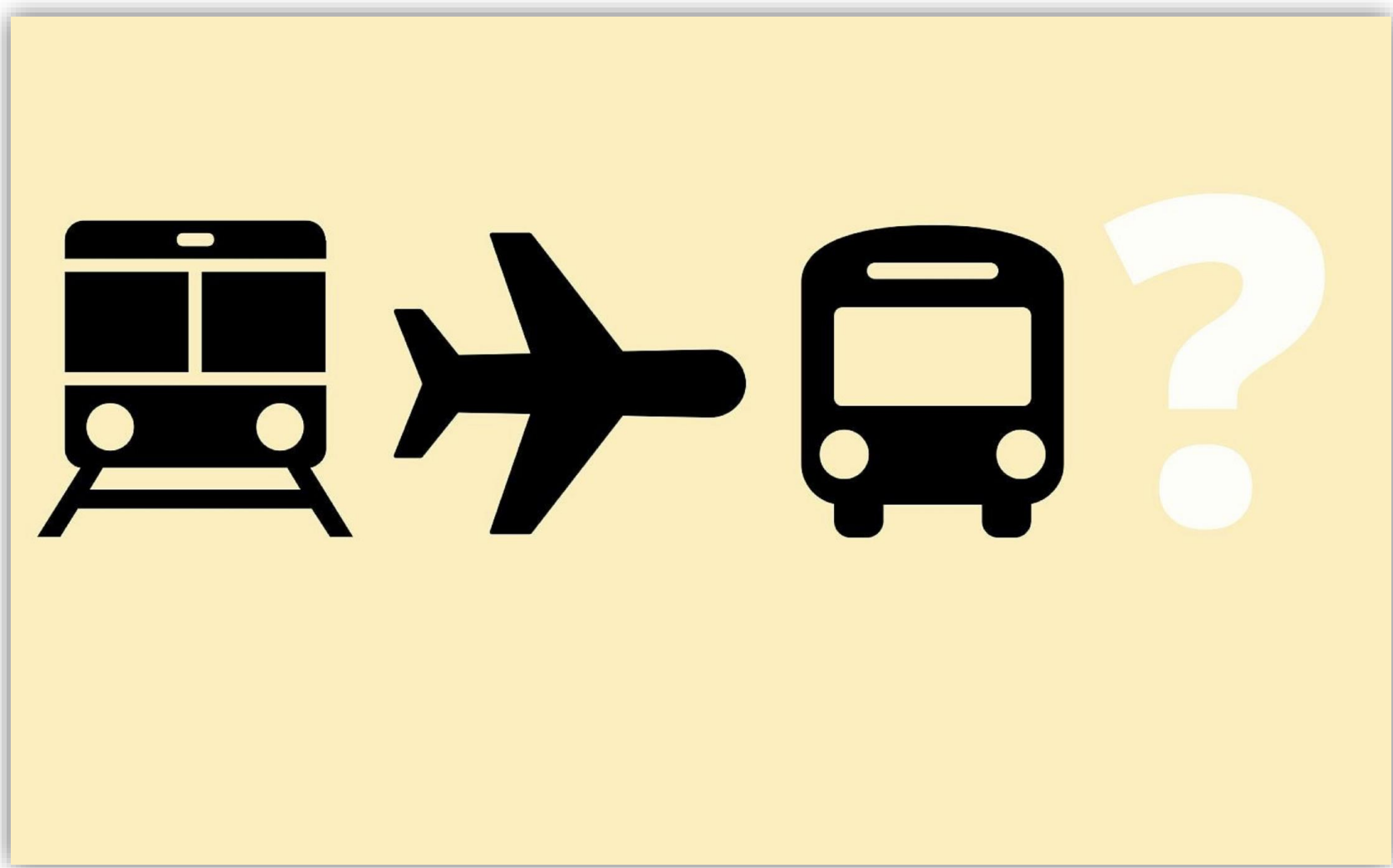


# Innovative Regulation

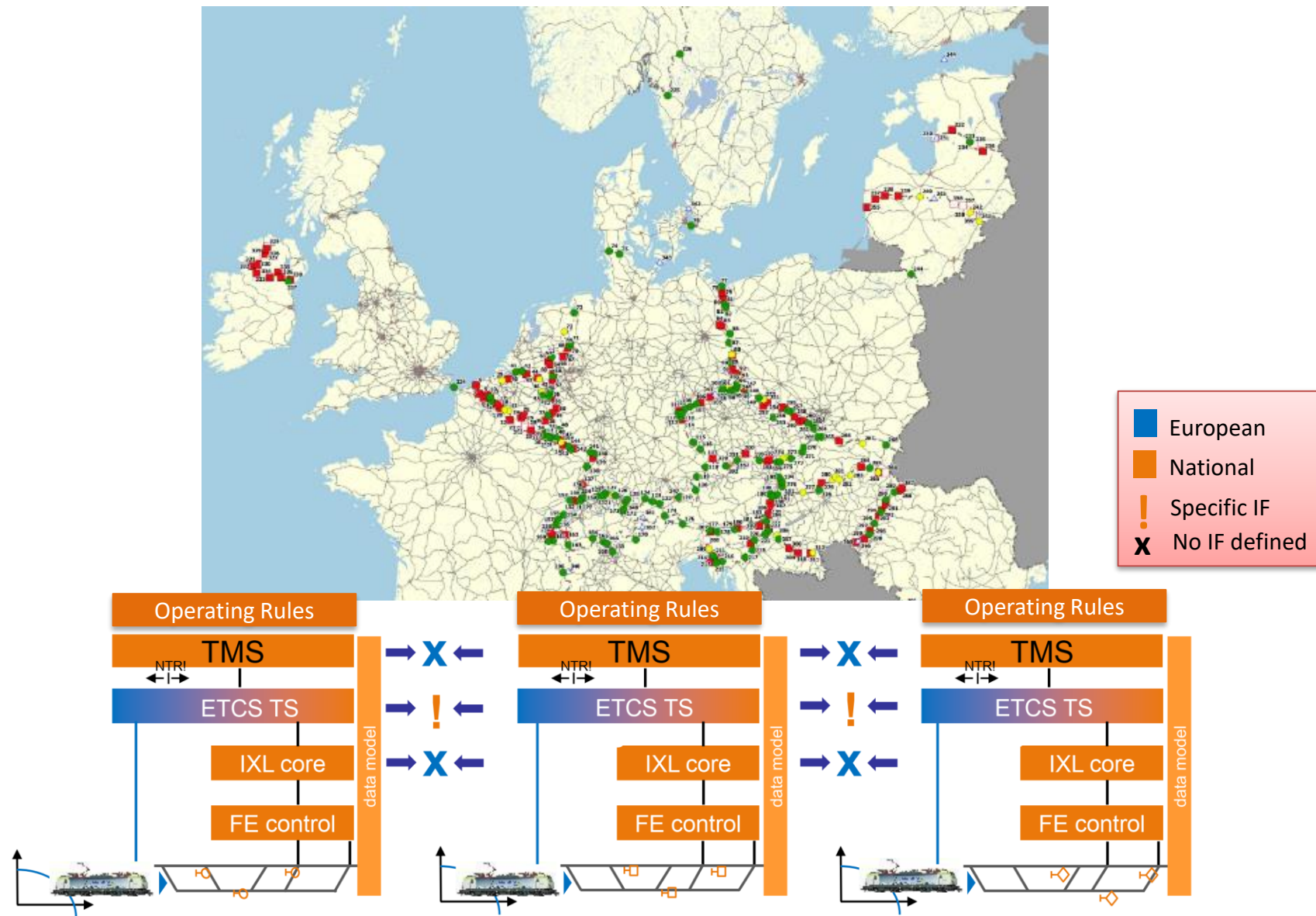
CCRCC 2019, Valenciennes

Josef Doppelbauer, Executive Director





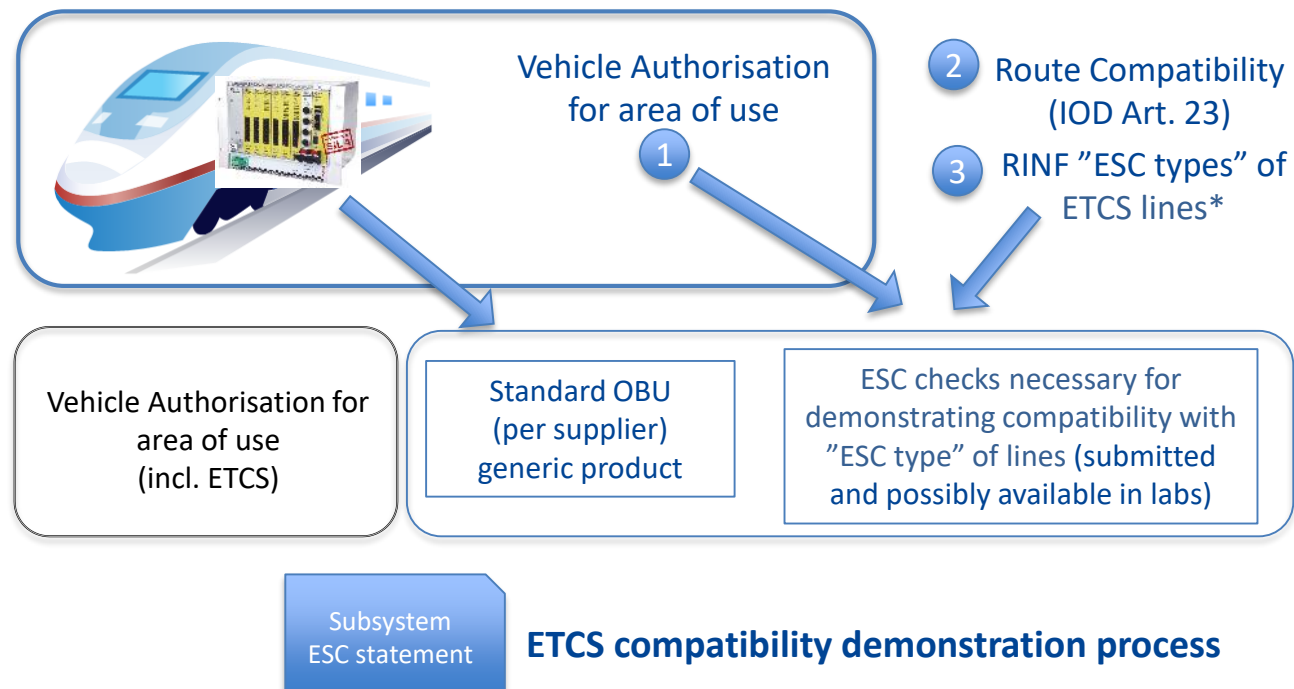
# CCS Systems - a Key Driver of Fragmentation



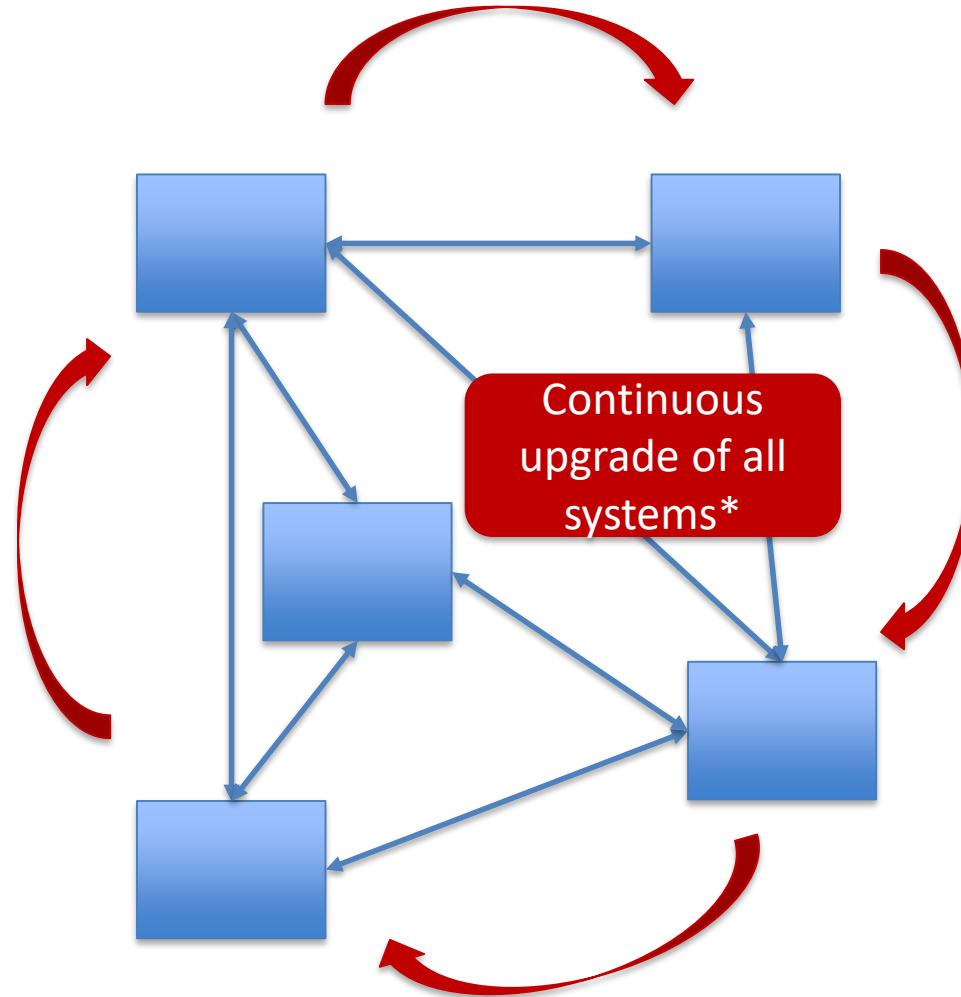
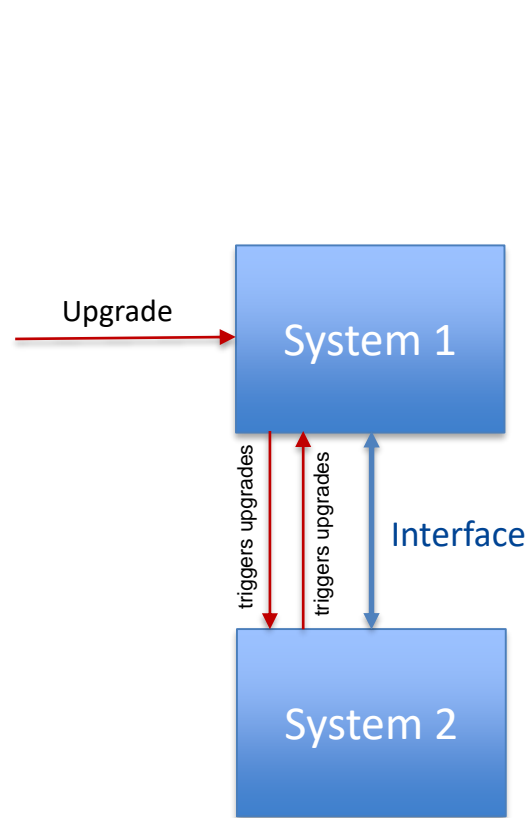
# Regulatory Progress - the 4<sup>th</sup> Railway Package

With 4<sup>th</sup> RP, the "on-board subsystem of CCS" is part of the process of vehicle authorisation

ETCS trackside is subject to ERA approval - fully compatible OBUs can be used to confirm compatibility

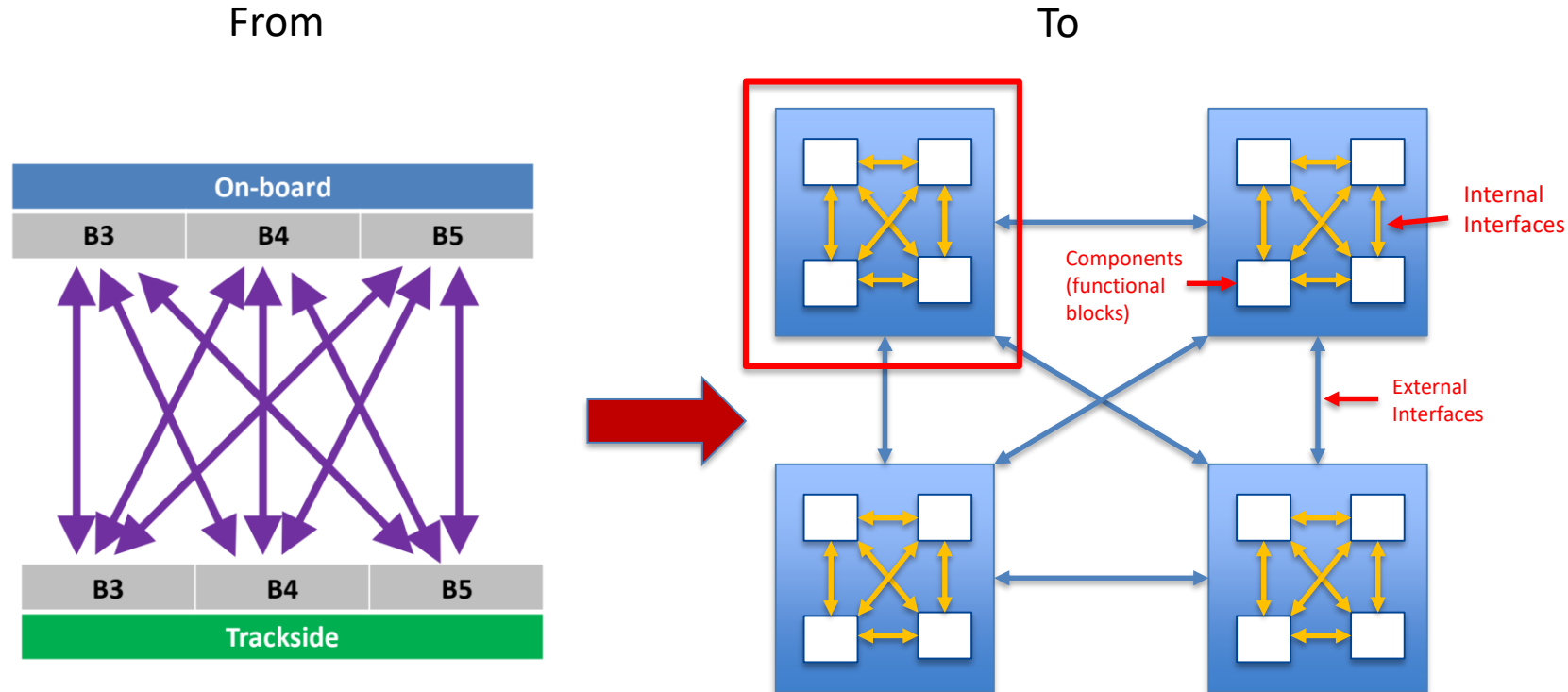


\*) The ESC/RSC process is described in the TSI CCS



\*) driving OPEX and CAPEX  
Protection of Investment?

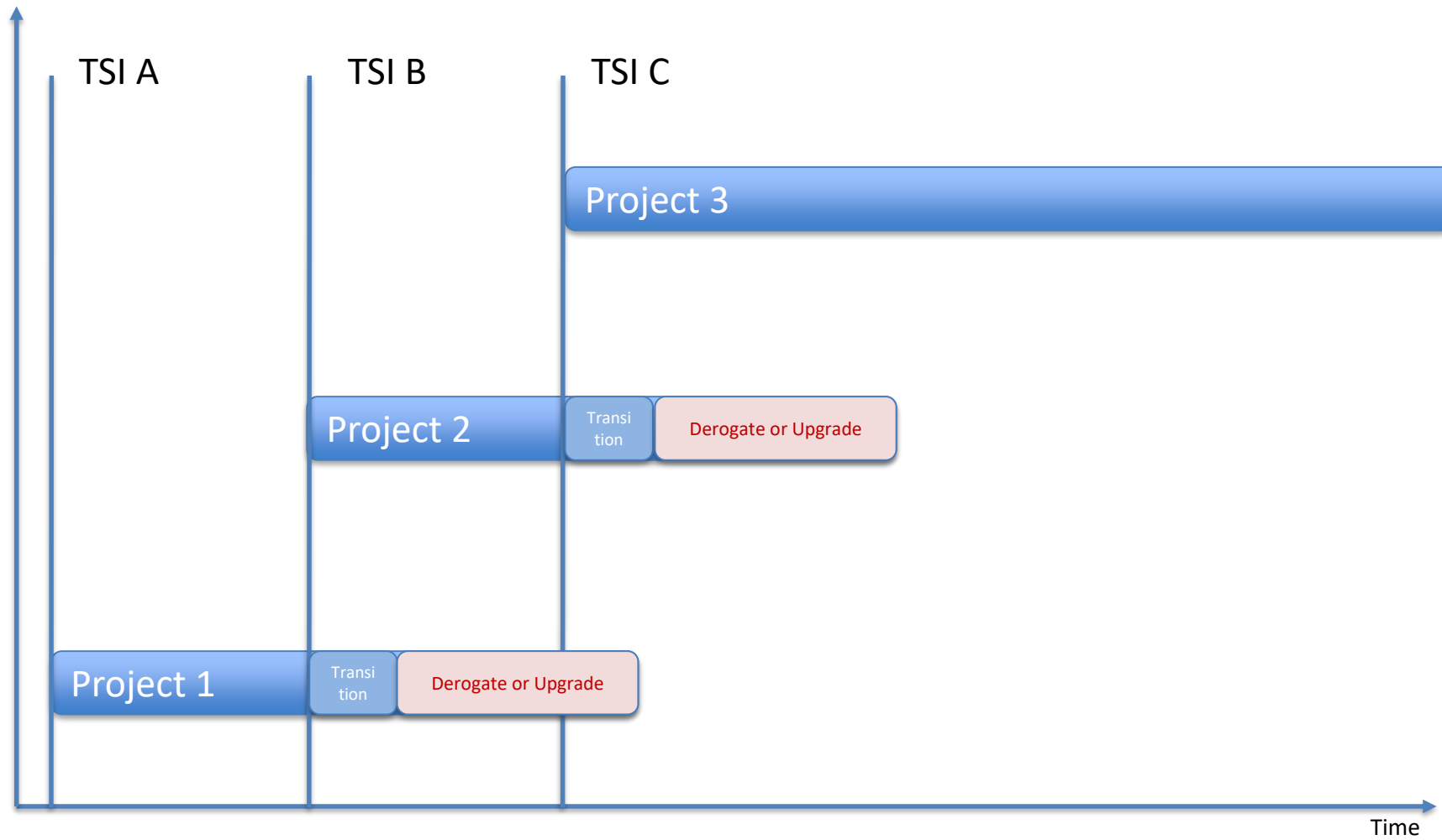
# Evolution of the CCS System Framework – Consequences of Modularity in ERTMS



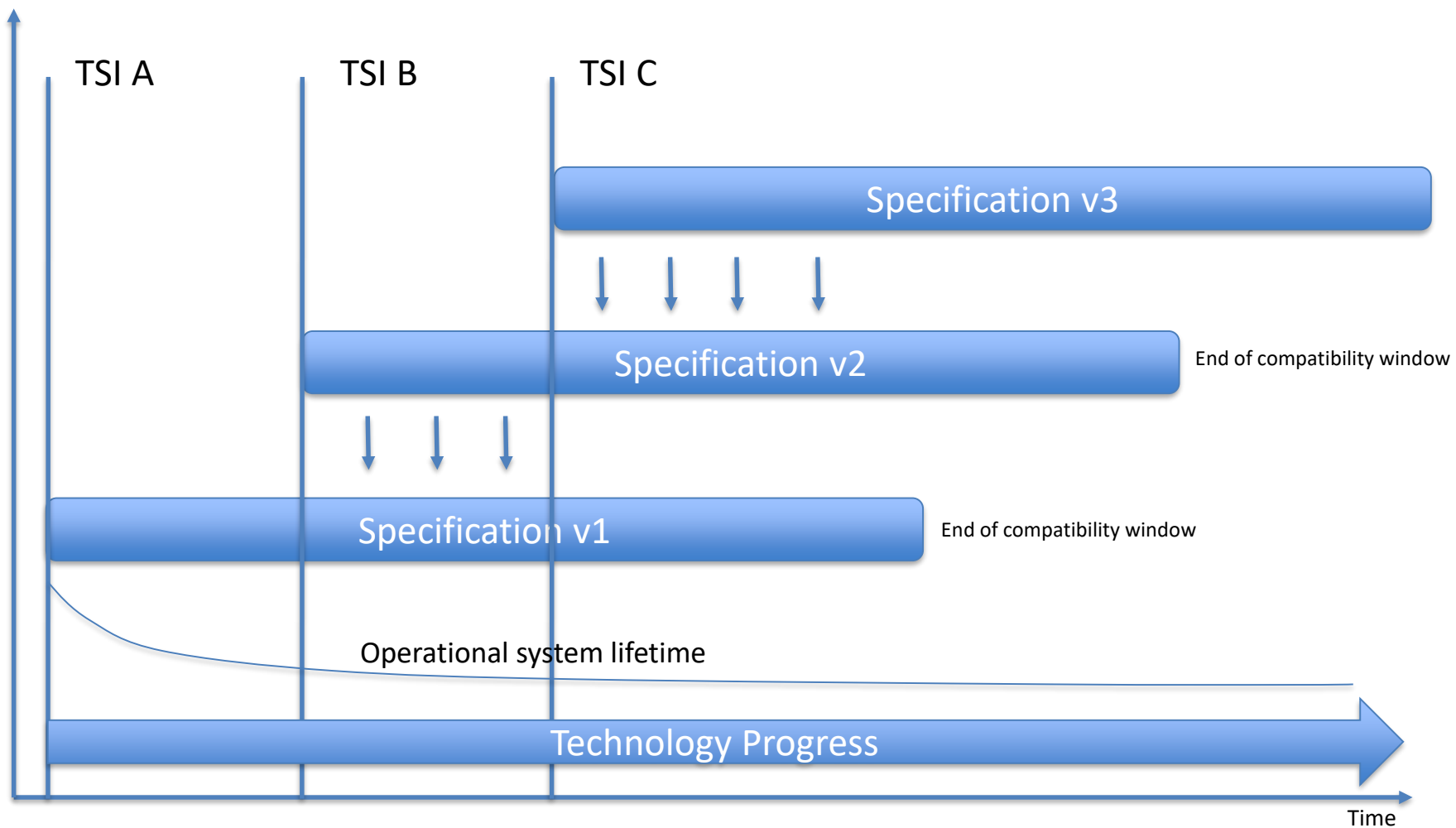
Currently, there is essentially one interface determining compatibility – the airgap

Future:  
 Building-block architecture, modular and upgradable  
 (decomposition in functions/services)  
 Loose coupling, flexible message parameters  
 Modular safety

# Technical Specifications for Interoperability - Current Situation



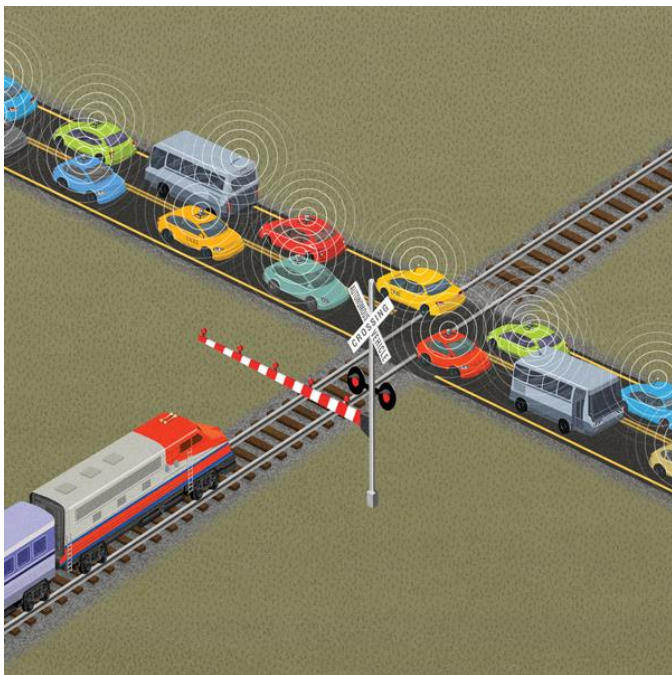
# “Interoperability in Space and Time”





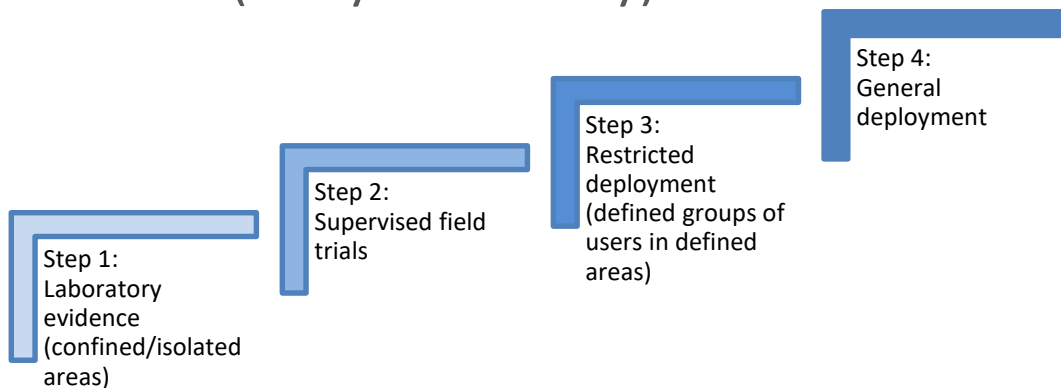
# Innovation and Safety in the Multimodal Context

Innovation allows the mitigation of hazards



Innovation needs to be supported by regulation

- › Rules vs risk based (TSI OPE vs SMS)
- › Design Organisation Approval
- › Staged (safety) authorisation (cf. Cybersecurity)





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