# How maintenance contributes to fleet's global performance?





Geoffrey TRESONTANI European Rail Maintenance Days Porto - 3/5 Nov 2021

ECOlogistics for our future

# **CFL** cargo



CFL cargo provides high-quality **regional feeder services** and **international rail freight services**, in cooperation with its subsidiaries in Denmark, Germany, France and Sweden, and in cooperation with sister-company CFL multimodal and its subsidiaries.

CFL cargo also offers **single wagon load services** and has extensive experience with **oversize load transportation**.

#### Certifications

- ISO 9001:2008
- OHSAS 18001:2007
- SMS (directive 2004/49/CE)
- ECM certification maintenance system according to regulation (EU) No 445/2011 Appendix III
- AEO certification
- SQAS attestation for the activities in Luxembourg and in France

#### Railway licence

Safety certificate Part A (SMS), Part B for Luxembourg, France and Belgium

With 307 employees, CFL cargo provides customer-orientated services, including international long distance rail freight transport, regional rail freight trains and local feeder services, shunting and marshalling yard operations and oversize load transportation.

#### History

1997: Creation of EuroLux Cargo

2006: Creation of CFL cargo and its subsidiaries

CFL cargo Deutschland & CFL cargo Danmark

2008: CFL cargo takes over Ateliers de Pétange

2010: Creation of CFL cargo France in 20132012: Acquisition of CFL cargo Sverige

2015: Reorganisation of the freight activities of the CFL group,

closer cooperation with CFL multimodal and its subsidiaries

#### Headquarters

100, Z.A.E. Wolser E L-3437 Dudelange

#### **Subsidiaries**

CFL cargo Danmark CFL cargo Deutschland CFL cargo France CFL cargo Sverige CFL technics

#### Shareholders

66.7% CFL 33.3% ArcelorMittal



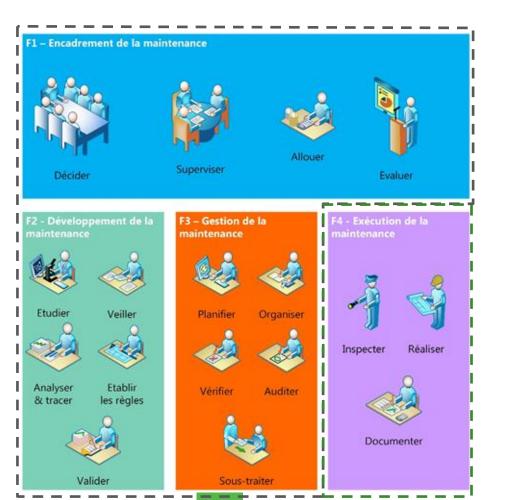




# **Our Rolling Stock Organisation**

44 locomotives (12 Elec + 32 Diesel) + 2500 wagons





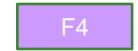
















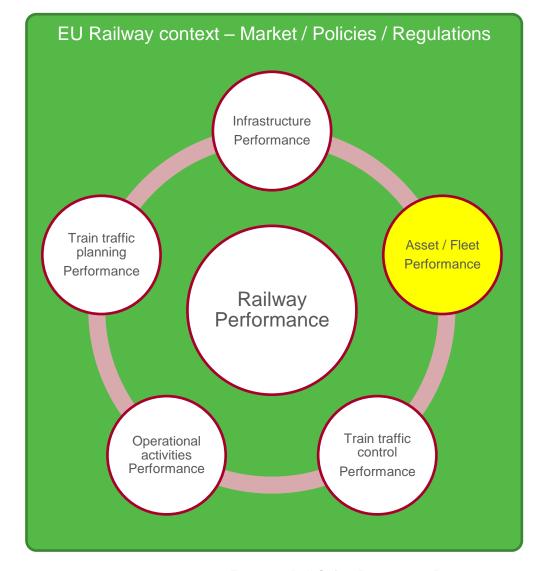






# **Global Performance of Railway System**

- Rolling stock performance is driven by the entreprise culture, the deployed management system and operational process and obviously people engaged in the organisation
- Market and Regulation defines what are the minimum level of performance required
- Fourth railway package ensures a single railway area with
  - fair competition,
  - homogeneous infrastructure management,
  - technical harmonization,
  - reduced administrative requirements.





## **Asset / Fleet Management Performance**

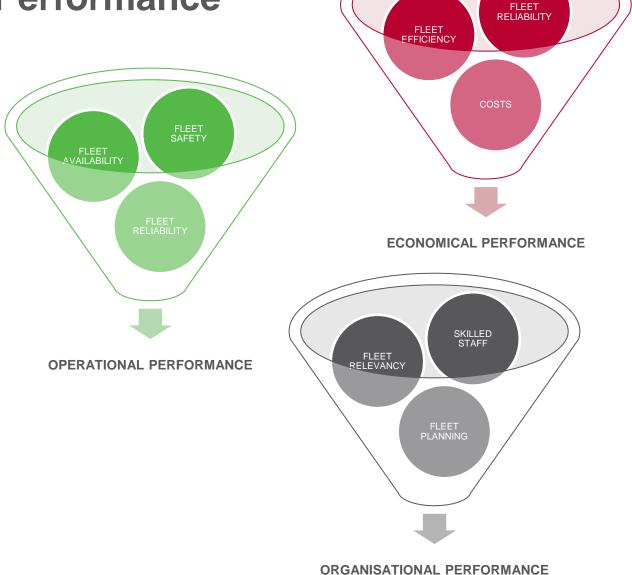




# **Asset / Fleet Management Performance**

- + ECONOMICAL PERFORMANCE
- + OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE
- + ORGANISATIONAL PERFORMANCE
- **= FLEET GLOBAL PERFORMANCE**

Minimum « acceptable » level is the consequence of market requirements, rules and applicables regulations





# Fleet Performance's Keys – What is behind the words?

## → The most common fleet management's targets are:

- Ensuring safety
- Increasing efficiency
- Improving reliability
- Increasing customer satisfaction
- Controlling costs

### → The key aspects to manage are :

- Safety and User/Driver Human factors or behavior
- Cost Control and Budget Allowance
- Maintenance management and downtime prevention
- Optimal Vehicle Selection and life cycle management
- Energy consumption
- Compliance and Inspections

#### Main related MAINTENANCE's PERFORMANCE GOALS

#### - SAFETY

Maintenance is the state of not being dangerous or harmful

#### - RELIABILITY

The probability that a component or system will perform a required function for a given time when used under stated operating conditions

#### - AVAILABILITY

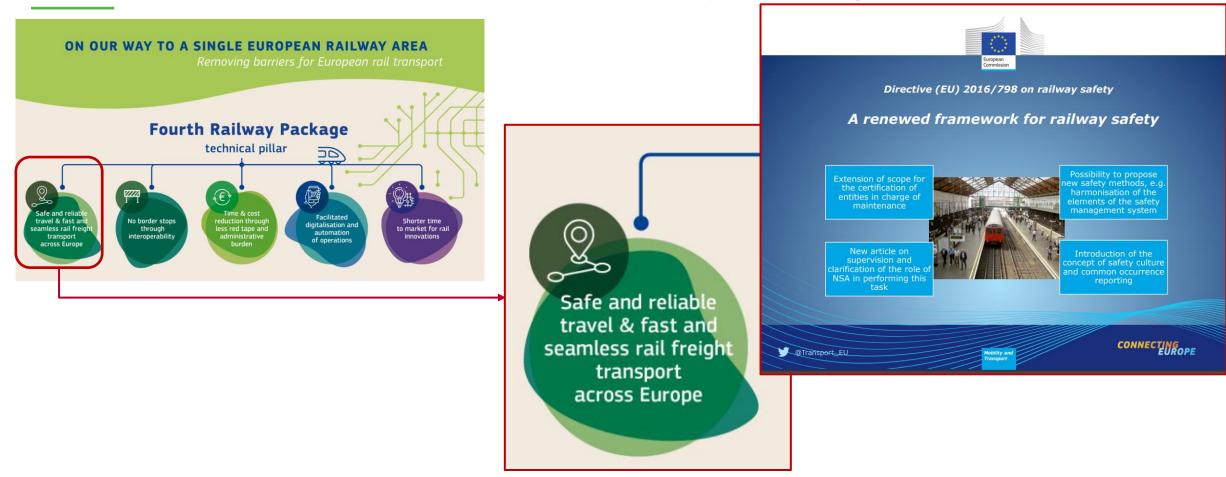
The probability that a system is not failed or undergoing a repair action when it needs to be used.

#### EFFICIENCY

The ability to consistently make the asset available for use. Consider the time an asset is available as a percentage of total time. (uptime/downtime ratios).



# Context: Technical pillar of 4th Railway Package



Safe and reliable travel = Safe and reliable network + Safe and reliable rolling stocks + Safe and reliable organisation



# How maintenance contributes to rolling stock performance?

- Rolling stock performance must be assessed regarding the global system outcomes, and how it contributes directly to the system in term of :
- SAFETY / RISKS for users / customers and workers concerned by the system
- SERVICE LEVEL / QUALITY perceived by the users and community
- COSTS / PROFITS for stakeholders
- IMAGE for users / customers
- COMPLIANCE with regulations and standards

4th Railway package integrates this global approach and technical pillar specifies what is behind Rolling Stock Performance expectations especially for SAFETY and RELIABILITY that are concerned by MAINTENANCE



## Rolling stock Maintenance in EU Regulation ... Back to the basics

**ECM regulation purpose ...** (https://www.era.europa.eu/activities/certification-entities-charge-maintenance\_en)

An Entity in Charge of **MAINTENANCE** (ECM) **plays** an important **Maintenance role** in the European railway system **by ensuring** that the **vehicles** for which it is in charge are in **a safe state of running** by means of **a system of maintenance**. This European system of certification for ECMs has been set up in Regulation 2019/779.

## **→** Safety definition :

Safety is the state of being safe from harm or danger OR the state of not being dangerous or harmful.

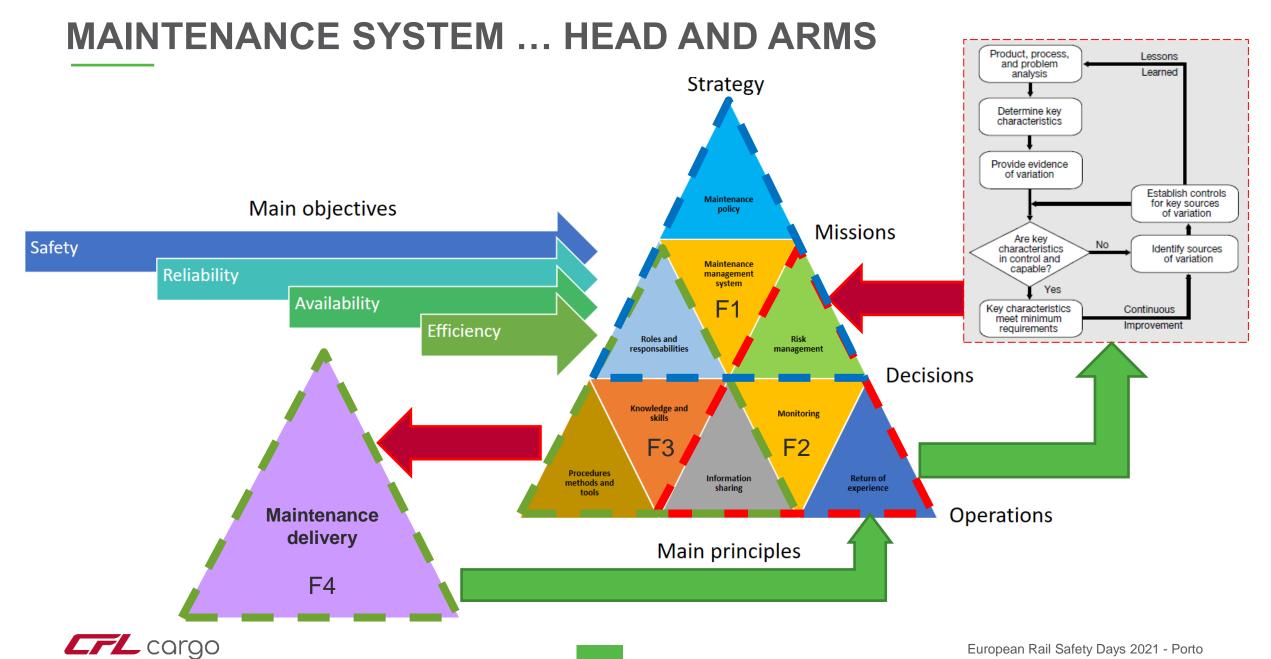
## **→** Maintenance definition :

Maintenance is the work needed to keep a road, building, machine, etc. in good condition

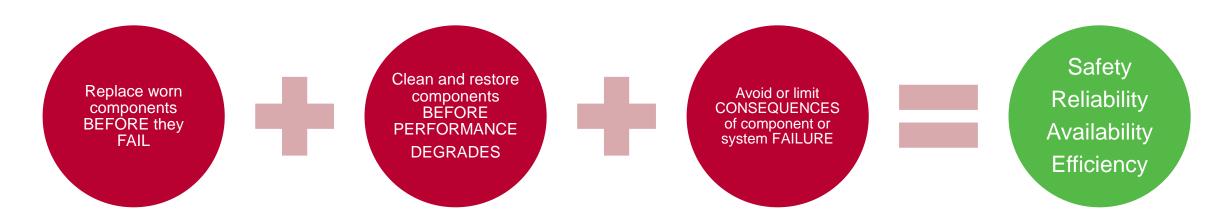
So the Agency ask us (ECM) to keep our fleet in state of not being dangerous or harmful thanks to the maintenance system deployed ...

FLEET in OPS + MAINTENANCE SYSTEM = FLEET in initial conditions of use = NOT dangerous FLEET = SAFE FLEET





## **MAINTENANCE DIRECT BENEFITS ... NO PAIN NO GAIN**



INDIRECT COSTS	DIRECT COSTS	CUSTOMER SERVICE
Minimize overtime	Reduce cost of maintenance systems by extending the useful life of assets	Improve reliability and availability
Minimize accidents	Reduce the cost of employing reactive maintenance personnel	Improve service performance
Minimize breakdowns	Reduce inventory costs	Reduce customer complaints
	Increase cost-effective decision making using historical data	Maximize product quality
		Maximize service delivery



## **MAINTENANCE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM ... WHEEL SPIN**

...outcomes, awareness and benefits that we get through our Maintenance management system that rely on ...

Maintenance **Performance** 



...the set of shared attitudes, values, goals, and practices that needs ...

...ones that take an active part to decisions or actions to be done to lead to acceptable ...

thanks to the involvement of ...



**Process** 

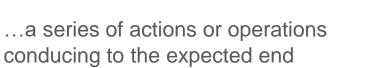




Maintenance

**Policy** 

...to guide and determine present and future decisions to reach our ...



Maintenance Maintenance Goals

...as the situation to be attained or a purpose to be achieved by engaging ...



# **Our Fleet Performance (Wagons)**

#### wag-ops-3: Taux de disponibilité opérationnelle de wagons Primaires CFL cargo Data Marehouse Type de wagon Type UIC Série Loué/Propriété GCU Reform rate- Technical issues (code 1 to 6) ✓ 18m ✓ Autre ✓ 24-25m - CFLCA vs all keepers - LU departures Propriété ✓ choc (reforms / departures) ✓ tombereau 10,00% 10 000 Taux de disponibilité opérationnelle ●Objectif **CFL cargo Departures LU** Summer 9.00% 9 000 8 000 8,00% 7 000 7,00% 6,00% 6 000 Faux de disponibilité opérationnelle 5,00% 5 000 4,00% 3,00% **AVAILABILITY > 95%** 2,00% Nov 2020 Jan 2021 Mar 2021 May 2021 Jul 2021 Sep 2021



**GCU** Reforms rate < 3%

## **MAINTENANCE REALLY CONTRIBUTES TO FLEET PERFORMANCE!!**

## **Maintenance main outcomes**

- Safe state of service
- Suitable for service
- Reliability of service
- High availability of vehicles
- Cost efficiency of vehicles
- Energy efficiency of vehicles
- Sustainability of vehicles

## Maintenance performance positives impacts

- Safety of users and workers
- Service level
- Service quality
- Competitiveness
- Profits
- ROI
- Environnement
- Company image



# Thanks for your attention!! Geoffrey TRESONTANI CFL cargo geoffrey.tresontani@cflcargo.lu





