

INNOVÁCIÓS ÉS TECHNOLÓGIAI  
MINISZTÉRIUM

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**IPA REGIONAL WORKSHOP**  
**New Challenges for railway authorities of**  
**Western Balkan**

EXPERIENCES ON CLEANING UP OF NATIONAL RULES OF  
HUNGARY

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TAMÁS ALSCHER  
HEAD OF DEPARTMENT

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# THE BEGINNING I.

**XVI. century**

**1760**

wood tracking horse rail in mines

England, first iron made track

**1803**

First public horse rail service (Surrey Iron Railway)

**1804**

First steam loco (Richard Trevithick; 5 wagon & 16 passengers)

**1825**

The first steam engined public rail service in the world (Stephenson;  
Stockton – Darlington)

**1829**

Stephenson the Loco named Rocket

**1836**

First Hungarian Railway Act

**1846. július 15.**

Pest-Vác railway line cutting-open ceremony

**1847.**

Pest –Szolnok railway line opening

**1869.**

The grounding of the Hungarian State Railway

**1876-tól**

Starting the nationalization of the railways (14 companies)





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## THE BEGINNING II.

**XIX. century**

**1st World War**

**2nd World War**

**1945 – 29th July 1991**

**19 June 1995**

**2001**

**2004**

**2007**

**2016 -**

the period of private and state railways  
rail transport became a strategic traffic mode  
strenghtening the strategial state of railway  
development of the Community's railways  
(91/440/EEC)

the licensing of railway undertakings (95/18/EC)

1st Railway Package

2nd Railway Package

3rd Railway Package

4th Railway Package





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## EVOLUTION OF THE NATIONAL RULES

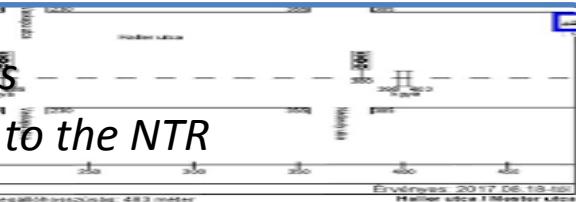
NTR

- National Technical Rules
- More or less related to the NSR



NSR

- National Safety Rules
- More or less related to the NTR



NR

- National Rules
- Combine NTR & NSR
- More conformable use for MS & ERA

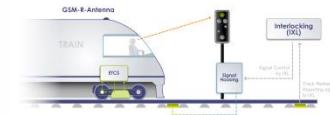




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# CLASSIFICATION OF THE NATIONAL RULES

- *TSI BASED Rules*
- *TSI open points*



- *NON TSI BASED SUBSYSTEMS*
- *NON TSI regulated Subsystems (Interlocking, etc.)*



- *ANY OTHER KIND OF RULES*
- *Rules for elements of SS's not regulated in TSI*
- *NON TSI railway lines and RS operational and maintenance rules*





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# LEGISLATION SYSTEM IN HUNGARY



# HUNGARIAN LEGISLATION MODEL



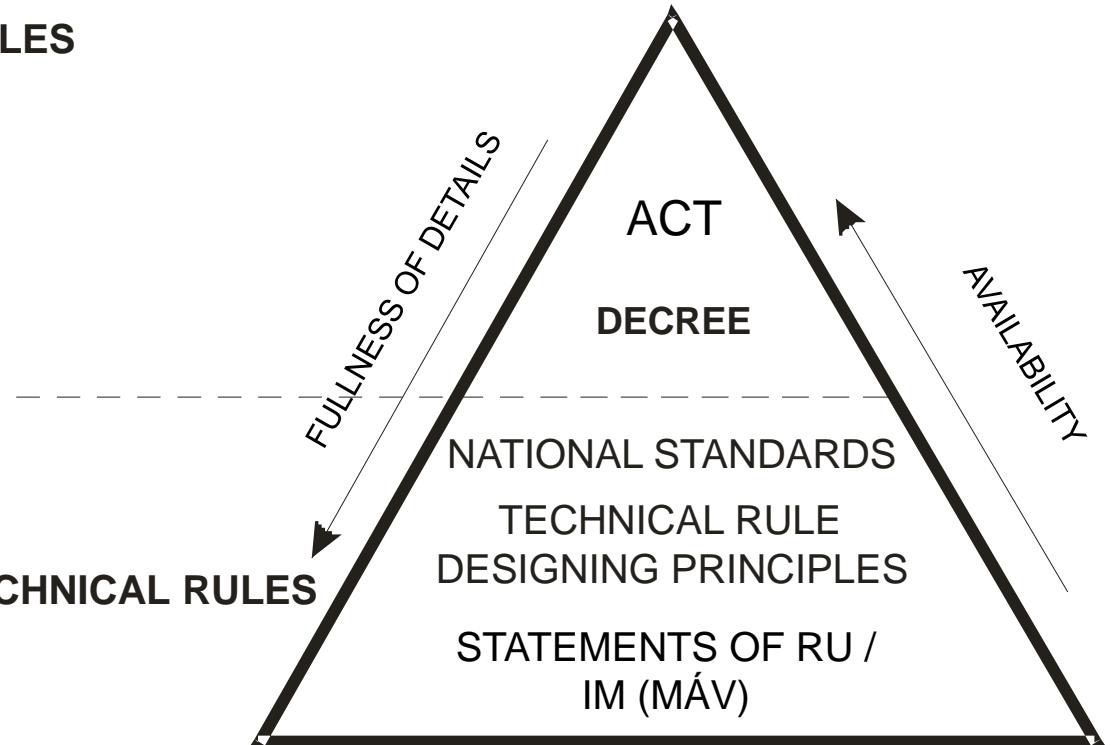
RULES



TECHNICAL RULES



NATIONAL STANDARDS  
TECHNICAL RULE  
DESIGNING PRINCIPLES  
STATEMENTS OF RU /  
IM (MÁV)





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# THE STATUS OF THE HUNGARIAN CLEANING UP PROGRAM

## 1st. MOVEMENT

- Collect of the rules
- Classification of the rules
  - Level
  - Actuality
- FINALIZED

## 2nd MOVEMENT

- Separated for legislation
- Lift up RU / IM Statements
  - Act or Decree
    - New or
    - Modification
- FINALIZED

## 3rd MOVEMENT

- Public procurements for
  - LEGISLATION
  - NATIONAL RULES
- PROCESS RUN
- Partly finalized



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# CHALLANGES IN THE IMPLEMENTATION PROCESS

- More then 2000 different level of rules, statements and top manager order
- Most of the regulations are issued by the State Railway
- Copyrights problem
- Setting up the state operational system (legal, institute, etc)
- Reductions of the technical rules
- Harmonization of the rules with TSIs
- Establish a dinamic and transparent system



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THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!